

| Irregular Verbs <a href="http://www.proesl.com">www.proesl.com</a> |                              |                              |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| First Form Base Form   | Second Form Past             | Third Form Past Participle   |
|  | It doesn't change.           | It doesn't change.           |
| bet  | bet                          | bet                          |
| bid  | bid                          | bid                          |
| broadcast  | broadcast                    | broadcast                    |
| burst  | burst                        | burst                        |
| cast   | cast                         | cast                         |
| cost   | cost                         | cost                         |
| cut  | cut                          | cut                          |
| fit  | fit                          | fit                          |
| forecast   | forecast                     | forecast                     |
| hit  | hit                          | hit                          |
| hurt   | hurt                         | hurt                         |
| knit   | knit / knitted               | knit / knitted               |
| let  | let                          | let                          |
| proofread  | proofread                    | proofread                    |
| put  | put                          | put                          |
| quit   | quit                         | quit                         |
| read   | read (pronounced as red)     | read (pronounced as red)     |
| rid  | rid                          | rid                          |
| set  | set                          | set                          |
| shed   | shed                         | shed                         |
| shut   | shut                         | shut                         |
| spit   | spit                         | spit                         |
| split  | split                        | split                        |
| spread   | spread (pronounced as spred) | spread (pronounced as spred) |
| sweat  | sweat / sweated              | sweat / sweated              |
| thrust   | thrust                       | thrust                       |
| upset  | upset                        | upset                        |
| wet  | wet                          | wet                          |
|  | <i>ends with silent /e/</i>  | <i>ends with /en/</i>        |
|  | vowel changes to /o/         | ends with /en/               |
| awake  | awoke                        | awoken                       |
| break  | broke                        | broken                       |
| choose   | chose                        | chosen                       |
| freeze   | froze                        | frozen                       |
| speak  | spoke                        | spoken                       |
| steal  | stole                        | stolen                       |
| wake   | woke                         | woken                        |
| weave  | wove                         | woven                        |
|  | /i/ changes to /o/           | ends with /en/               |
| arise  | arose                        | arisen                       |
| drive  | drove                        | driven                       |
| dive   | dove                         | dived * exception            |
| ride   | rode                         | ridden                       |
| rise   | rose                         | risen                        |
| stride   | strode                       | stridden                     |

|           |                                 |                               |
|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| strive    | strove                          | striven                       |
| typewrite | typewrote                       | typewritten                   |
| write     | wrote                           | written                       |
|           |                                 |                               |
|           | /a/ changes to /oo/             | ends with /en/                |
| mistake   | mistook                         | mistaken                      |
| overtake  | overtook                        | overtaken                     |
| partake   | partook                         | partaken                      |
| retake    | retook                          | retaken                       |
| shake     | shook                           | shaken                        |
| take      | took                            | taken                         |
| undertake | undertook                       | undertaken                    |
|           |                                 |                               |
|           | vowel changes                   | ends with /en/                |
| beat      | beat (vowel doesn't change)     | beaten (vowel doesn't change) |
| browbeat  | browbeat (vowel doesn't change) | browbeat / browbeaten         |
| forbid    | forbade                         | forbidden                     |
| eat       | ate                             | eaten                         |
| overeat   | overate                         | overeaten                     |
| fall      | fell                            | fallen                        |
| forget    | forgot                          | forgotten                     |
| get       | got                             | gotten                        |
| forgive   | forgave                         | forgiven                      |
| give      | gave                            | given                         |
| bite      | bit                             | bitten                        |
| frostbite | frostbit                        | frostbitten                   |
| hide      | hid                             | hidden                        |
| disprove  | disproved                       | disproved / disproven         |
| prove     | proved                          | proved / proven               |
| swell     | swelled                         | swollen                       |
|           |                                 |                               |
|           | ends with /ed/ or /t/           | ends with /ed/ or /t/         |
| burn      | burned / burnt                  | burned / burnt                |
| daydream  | daydreamed / day dreamt         | daydreamed / daydreamt        |
| dream     | dreamed / dreamt                | dream / dreamt                |
| kneel     | kneeled / knelt                 | kneeled / knelt               |
| leap      | leaped / leapt                  | leaped / leapt                |
| learn     | learned / learnt                | learned / learnt              |
| smell     | smelled / smelt                 | smell / smelt                 |
| spell     | spelled / spelt                 | spelled / spelt               |
| spill     | spilled / spilt                 | spilled / spilt               |
|           |                                 |                               |
|           | <i>ends with /t/</i>            | <i>ends with /t/</i>          |
|           | /d/ changes to /t/              | /d/ changes to /t/            |
| bend      | bent                            | bent                          |
| build     | built                           | built                         |
| lend      | lent                            | lent                          |
| rebuild   | rebuilt                         | rebuilt                       |
| send      | sent                            | sent                          |
| spend     | spent                           | spent                         |

|              | ends with /t/               | ends with /t/               |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| deal         | dealt                       | dealt                       |
| feel         | felt                        | felt                        |
| mean         | meant                       | meant                       |
| leave        | left                        | left                        |
| lose         | lost                        | lost                        |
|              |                             |                             |
|              | /eep/ changes to /ept/      | /eep/ changes to /ept/      |
| creep        | crept                       | crept                       |
| keep         | kept                        | kept                        |
| oversleep    | overslept                   | overslept                   |
| sleep        | slept                       | slept                       |
| weep         | wept                        | wept                        |
|              |                             |                             |
|              | /aught/                     | /aught/                     |
| catch        | caught                      | caught                      |
| teach        | taught                      | taught                      |
|              |                             |                             |
|              | /ought/                     | /ought/                     |
| bring        | brought                     | brought                     |
| buy          | bought                      | bought                      |
| fight        | fought                      | fought                      |
| seek         | sought                      | sought                      |
| think        | thought                     | thought                     |
| work         | worked (wrought - uncommon) | worked (wrought - uncommon) |
|              |                             |                             |
|              | /oo/ changes to /o/         | /oo/ changes to /o/         |
| outshoot     | outshot                     | outshot                     |
| overshoot    | overshot                    | overshot                    |
| reshoot      | reshot                      | reshot                      |
| shoot        | shot                        | shot                        |
| troubleshoot | troubleshoot                | troubleshoot                |
|              |                             |                             |
|              | <i>ends with /d/</i>        | <i>ends with /d/</i>        |
|              | ends with /d/               | ends with /d/               |
| hear         | heard                       | heard                       |
| mishear      | misheard                    | misheard                    |
| overhear     | overheard                   | overheard                   |
| slide        | slid                        | slid                        |
| have         | had                         | had                         |
|              |                             |                             |
|              | /ea/ changes to /e/         | /ea/ changes to /e/         |
| lead         | led                         | led                         |
| mislead      | misled                      | misled                      |
| plead        | pleaded / pled              | pleaded / pled              |
|              |                             |                             |
|              | /ay/ changes to /aid/       | /ay/ changes to /aid/       |
| lay          | laid                        | laid                        |
| mislay       | mislaid                     | mislaid                     |

|               |                          |                          |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| overpay       | overpaid                 | overpaid                 |
| pay           | paid                     | paid                     |
| prepay        | prepaid                  | prepaid                  |
| relay         | relaid                   | relaid                   |
| repay         | repaid                   | repaid                   |
| say           | said (pronounced as sed) | said (pronounced as sed) |
| underpay      | underpaid                | underpaid                |
|               |                          |                          |
|               | /ell/ changes to /old/   | /ell/ changes to /old/   |
| outsold       | outsold                  | outsold                  |
| oversell      | oversold                 | oversold                 |
| resell        | resold                   | resold                   |
| retell        | retold                   | retold                   |
| sell          | sold                     | sold                     |
| tell          | told                     | told                     |
|               |                          |                          |
|               | /and/ changes to /ood/   | /and/ changes to /ood/   |
| misunderstand | misunderstood            | misunderstood            |
| stand         | stood                    | stood                    |
| understand    | understood               | understood               |
|               |                          |                          |
|               | /i/ changes to /ou/      | /i/ changes to /ou/      |
| bind          | bound                    | bound                    |
| find          | found                    | found                    |
| grind         | ground                   | ground                   |
| rewind        | rewound                  | rewound                  |
| spellbind     | spellbound               | spellbound               |
| unwind        | unwound                  | unwound                  |
| wind          | wound                    | wound                    |
|               |                          |                          |
|               | /o/ changes to /e/       | /o/ changes to /e/       |
| hold          | held                     | held                     |
| uphold        | upheld                   | upheld                   |
| withhold      | withheld                 | withheld                 |
|               |                          |                          |
|               | /ee/ changes to /e/      | /ee/ changes to /e/      |
| bleed         | bled                     | bled                     |
| breed         | bred                     | bred                     |
| feed          | fed                      | fed                      |
| flee          | fled                     | fled                     |
| meet          | met                      | met                      |
| speed         | sped / speeded           | sped / speeded           |
| spoonfeed     | spoonfed                 | spoonfed                 |
|               |                          |                          |
|               |                          | <i>ends with /n/</i>     |
|               | /aw/ changes to /ew/     | /aw/ changes to /awn/    |
| draw          | drew                     | drawn                    |
| overdraw      | overdrew                 | overdrawn                |
| redraw        | redrew                   | redrawn                  |
|               |                          |                          |

|           |                        |                               |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
|           | /ear/ changes to /ore/ | /ear/ changes to /orn/ /orne/ |
| bear      | bore                   | born / borne                  |
| swear     | swore                  | sworn                         |
| tear      | tore                   | torn                          |
| wear      | wore                   | worn                          |
|           |                        |                               |
|           | /ow/ changes to /ew/   | ends with /n/                 |
| blow      | blew                   | blown                         |
| grow      | grew                   | grown                         |
| know      | knew                   | known                         |
| outgrow   | outgrew                | outgrown                      |
| outthrow  | outthrew               | outthrown                     |
| overgrow  | overgrew               | overgrown                     |
| overthrow | overthrew              | overthrown                    |
| throw     | threw                  | thrown                        |
|           |                        |                               |
|           | /ee/ changes to /aw/   | /ee/ changes to /awn/         |
| foresee   | foresaw                | foreseen                      |
| oversee   | oversaw                | overseen                      |
| see       | saw                    | seen                          |
|           |                        |                               |
|           | /ew/ and /ow/          | /ew/ and /ow/                 |
| fly       | flew                   | flown                         |
| sew       | sewed                  | sewn / sewed                  |
| show      | showed                 | shown / showed                |
|           |                        |                               |
|           | /i/ changes to /a/     | /i/ changes to /u/            |
| begin     | began                  | begun                         |
| drink     | drank                  | drunk                         |
| outdrink  | outdrank               | outdrunk                      |
| outsing   | outsang                | outsung                       |
| outswim   | outswam                | outswum                       |
| preshrink | preshrank              | preshrunk                     |
| ring      | rang                   | rung                          |
| shrink    | shrank                 | shrunk                        |
| sing      | sang                   | sung                          |
| sink      | sank                   | sunk                          |
| spin      | spun                   | spun                          |
| spring    | sprang                 | sprung                        |
| stink     | stank / stunk          | stunk                         |
| swim      | swam                   | swum                          |
|           |                        |                               |
|           | /i/ changes to /u/     | /i/ changes to /u/            |
| cling     | clung                  | clung                         |
| dig       | dug                    | dug                           |
| fling     | flung                  | flung                         |
| hang      | hung                   | hung                          |
| rehang    | rehung                 | rehung                        |
| stick     | stuck                  | stuck                         |

|          |                      |                        |
|----------|----------------------|------------------------|
| sting    | stung                | stung                  |
| strike   | struck               | struck                 |
| swing    | swung                | swung                  |
|          | /o/ changes to /a/   | It doesn't change.     |
| become   | became               | become                 |
| come     | came                 | come                   |
| overcome | overcame             | overcome               |
|          |                      | <i>ends with /one/</i> |
|          | /o/ changes to /i/   | /o/ changes to /one/   |
| do       | did                  | done                   |
| outdo    | outdid               | outdone                |
| overdo   | overdid              | overdone               |
| redo     | redid                | redone                 |
|          | /o/ changes to /ent/ | /o/ changes to /one/   |
| forego   | forewent             | forgone                |
| go       | went                 | gone                   |
| undergo  | underwent            | undergone              |
|          | /u/ changes to /a/   | It doesn't change.     |
| outrun   | outran               | outrun                 |
| overrun  | overran              | overrun                |
| rerun    | reran                | rerun                  |
| run      | ran                  | run                    |
|          | The vowel changes.   | The vowel changes.     |
| shine    | shone                | shone                  |
| sit      | sat                  | sat                    |
| sneak    | snuck / sneaked      | snuck / sneaked        |
| spit     | spit / spat          | spit / spat            |
| win      | won                  | won                    |
|          | one of a kind        | one of a kind          |
| lie      | lay                  | lain                   |
| slay     | slew                 | slain                  |
| be       | was - were           | been                   |